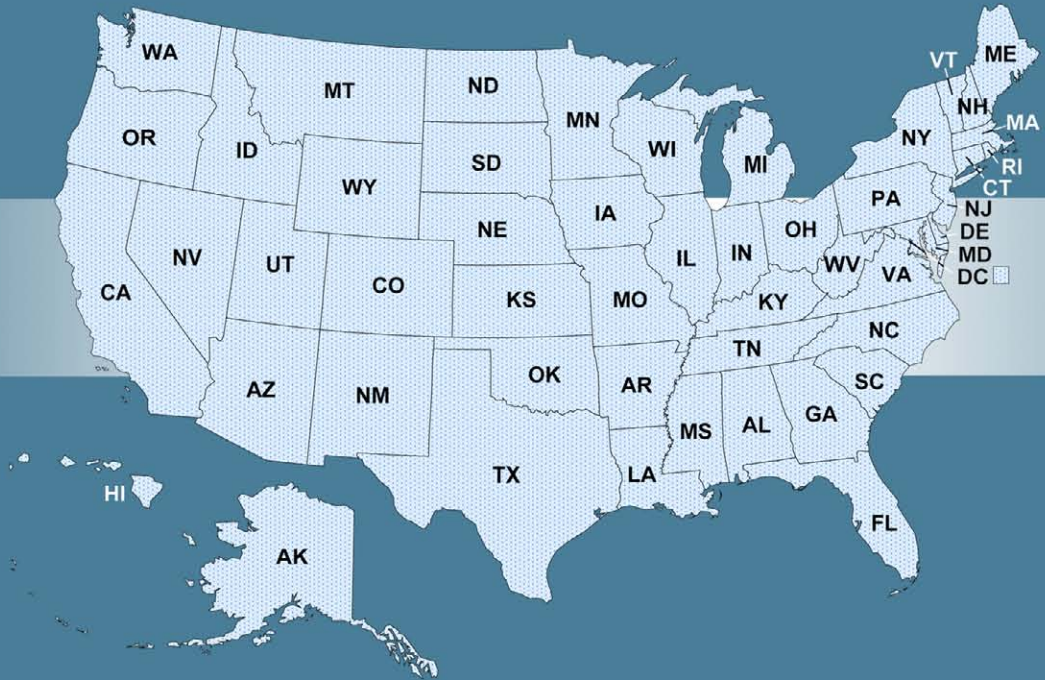


MICHIGAN STATE REPORT

Underage Drinking Prevention and Enforcement

2018



SAMHSA
Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration

This State Report is required by the Sober Truth on Preventing (STOP) Underage Drinking Act (Pub. L. 109-422), which was enacted by Congress in 2006 and reauthorized in December 2016 as part of the 21st Century Cures Act (Pub. L. 114-255). The STOP Act requires an annual report “on each State's performance in enacting, enforcing, and creating laws, regulations, and programs to prevent or reduce underage drinking.” As directed by the STOP Act, the State Reports were prepared by the Interagency Coordinating Committee on Preventing Underage Drinking (ICCPUD), which is chaired by the Assistant Secretary for Mental Health and Substance Use, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Time period covered by this State Report: The 2018 State Report primarily includes data from calendar year 2017. The state legal data reflects the status of the law as of January 1, 2017. The state survey data was collected in 2017 and was drawn from the most recent 12-month period in which the states maintained the data.

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Prevention of Underage Drinking (ICCPUD) Point of Contact:**

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Michigan

State Population: 9,928,300
Population Ages 12–20: 1,197,000

Past-Month Alcohol Use Among 12- to 20-Year-Olds	
Ages 12–20*	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	263,000 (22.0%)
Ages 12–14	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	10,000 (2.7%)
Ages 15–17	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	76,000 (18.5%)
Ages 18–20	
Past-Month Alcohol Use – Number (Percentage)	176,000 (43.2%)
Alcohol-Attributable Deaths and Years of Potential Life Lost Under the Age of 21	
Alcohol-Attributable Deaths (under 21)	144
Years of Potential Life Lost (under 21)	8,752
Fatal Crashes Involving 15- to 20-Year-Old Driver with BAC > 0.01	
Number of Fatalities Involving 15- to 20-Year-Old Driver with BAC > 0.01	21
Percentage of All Fatal Crashes Involving 15- to 20-Year-Old Driver	14%

*Note that in previous years, the numbers and percentages for past-month binge drinking by age group were included in these profiles. These data are not included as a separate category this year. The definition of binge drinking used in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) changed in 2015 and insufficient state-level data using the new criteria exist. As more years of consistent data become available, the state profiles will include past-month binge drinking as a separate sub-group of past-month alcohol use. For more information, see <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/NSDUH-TrendBreak-2015.pdf>.

Laws Addressing Minors in Possession of Alcohol

Underage Possession	
Is underage possession of alcoholic beverages prohibited?	Yes
Are there exceptions based on family relationships?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is possession allowed if parent or guardian is present or consents? Is possession allowed if spouse is present or consents? 	
Is there an exception based on location?	No

Underage Consumption	
Is underage consumption of alcoholic beverages prohibited?	Yes
Are there exceptions based on family relationships?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is consumption allowed if the parent or guardian is present or consents? Is consumption allowed if the spouse is present or consents? 	
Is there an exception based on location?	No

Underage Internal Possession	
Is underage internal possession of alcoholic beverages prohibited?	Yes
Are there exceptions based on family relationships?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is internal possession allowed if the parent or guardian is present or consents? Is internal possession allowed if the spouse is present or consents? 	
Is there an exception based on location?	No

Underage Purchase and Attempted Purchase	
Is the purchase of alcoholic beverages prohibited?	Yes
May youth purchase for law enforcement purposes?	Yes

Underage False Identification for Obtaining Alcohol	
Provisions Targeting Minors	
Is the use of false identification (ID) prohibited?	Yes
Does the use of a false ID result in minor's driver's license suspension?	Yes, through a judicial process
Provisions Targeting Suppliers	
Is the lending or transferring or selling of a false ID prohibited?	Yes
Is the production of a false ID in the context of underage alcohol sales specifically prohibited?	No
Retailer Support Provisions	
Is there an incentive for the retailer to use electronic scanners for information digitally encoded on valid IDs?	No
Are state driver's licenses for persons under 21 easily distinguishable from licenses for persons 21 and over?	Yes
May retailers seize apparently false IDs without fear of prosecution even if the ID is ultimately deemed valid?	No
Does an affirmative defense exist for the retailer?	Yes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is it a specific affirmative defense (retailer reasonably believed ID was valid after examining it)? 	Yes

• Is it a general affirmative defense (retailer reasonably believed purchaser was over 21)?	No
Does the retailer have the right to sue the minor for use of a false ID?	No
May a retailer detain a minor who used a false ID?	No
Note: Although the authority of a retail licensee to confiscate an allegedly false identification is not explicit, the licensee shall present the alleged fraudulent identification to local law enforcement if it is in the possession of the licensee upon filing a police report concerning the violation.	

Laws Targeting Underage Drinking and Driving

Youth Blood Alcohol Concentration Limits (Underage Operators of Noncommercial Motor Vehicles)	
What is the maximum blood alcohol concentration (BAC) limit for an underage driver of a motor vehicle?	0
Does a BAC level in excess of limit automatically establish a violation (per se violation)?	Yes
What is the minimum age to which the limit applies?	0
What is the maximum age to which the limit applies?	21

Loss of Driving Privileges for Alcohol Violations by Minors (“Use/Lose” Laws)	
Is there a “use/lose” law that suspends or revokes a minor’s driving privileges for alcohol violations?	No
What types of violation lead to license suspension or revocation?	
• Purchase of alcohol	N/A
• Possession of alcohol	N/A
• Consumption of alcohol	N/A
The law applies to people under what age?	N/A
Is suspension or revocation mandatory or discretionary?	N/A
What is the length of suspension/revocation?	
Minimum number of days	N/A
Maximum number of days	N/A

Graduated Driver’s Licenses	
Learner Stage	
What is the minimum age for permit to drive with parents, guardians or other adults (other than instructors)?	14 years, 9 months
What is the minimum number of months driver must hold learner permit before advancing to intermediate stage?	6
What is the minimum number of hours of driving with parents, guardians or adults before advancing to intermediate stage?	50 (10 of which must be at night)
Intermediate Stage	
What is the minimum age for driving without adult supervision?	16
For night driving, when does adult supervision requirement begin?	10 PM

Can law enforcement stop a driver for night driving violation as a primary offense?	Yes, officer may stop driver for night driving violation
Are there restrictions on passengers?	Yes, no more than one passenger under age 21 who is not an immediate family member unless accompanied by driver's parent or designated adult 21 or older.
Can law enforcement stop driver for violation of passenger restrictions as a primary offense?	Yes, officer may stop driver for passenger restrictions violation
License Stage	
What is the minimum age for full license privileges and lifting of restrictions?	17

Laws Targeting Alcohol Suppliers

Furnishing Alcohol to Minors	
Is furnishing of alcoholic beverages to minors prohibited?	Yes
Are there exceptions based on family relationships?	
• Is furnishing allowed if the parent or guardian supplies the alcohol?	No
• Is furnishing allowed if the spouse supplies the alcohol?	No
Is there an exception based on location?	No
Affirmative Defense for Sellers and Licensees	
Does law require seller/licensee to be exonerated of furnishing to a minor if the minor has not been charged?	Yes

Compliance Check Protocols	
Does the state have a written protocol for when an underage decoy is used in compliance checks?	Yes
What is the minimum age a decoy may be to participate in a compliance check?	18
What is the maximum age a decoy may be to participate in a compliance check?	19
Are there appearance requirements for the decoy?	Not specified
Does decoy carry ID during compliance check?	Not specified
May decoy verbally exaggerate his or her actual age?	Not specified
Is decoy training mandated, recommended, prohibited, or not specified?	Not specified

Penalty Guidelines for Sales to Minors	
Are there written guidelines for penalties that are imposed on retailers for furnishing to a minor?	Yes
What is the time period for defining second, third and subsequent offenses?	2 years
What is the penalty for the first offense?	Not more than \$1000
What is the penalty for the second offense?	Not more than \$1000
What is the penalty for the third offense?	Not more than \$1000 and license suspension or revocation
What is the penalty for the fourth offense?	Not specified

Responsible Beverage Service (RBS)–Mandatory	
Is there a state law pertaining to Beverage Service Training?	Yes, mandatory
If training is mandatory, who must participate?	Managers, servers/sellers
If training is voluntary, which of the following incentives are offered?	
• Defense in dram shop liability lawsuits	N/A
• Discounts in dram shop liability insurance, license fees, or other	N/A
• Mitigation of fines or other administrative penalties for sales to minors or intoxicated persons	N/A
• Protection against license revocation for sales to minors or sales to intoxicated persons	N/A
Does the RBS law apply to on-premises establishments (such as bars and restaurants) or off-premises establishments (such as liquor stores)?	On-premises
Does the RBS law apply to new or existing licensees?	New

Responsible Beverage Service (RBS)–Voluntary	
Is there a state law pertaining to Beverage Service Training?	Yes, voluntary
If training is mandatory, who must participate?	N/A
If training is voluntary, which of the following incentives are offered?	
• Defense in dram shop liability lawsuits	Yes
• Discounts in dram shop liability insurance, license fees, or other	Yes
• Mitigation of fines or other administrative penalties for sales to minors or intoxicated persons	No
• Protection against license revocation for sales to minors or sales to intoxicated persons	No
Does the RBS law apply to on-premises establishments (such as bars and restaurants) or off-premises establishments (such as liquor stores)?	On-premises
Does the RBS law apply to new or existing licensees?	Existing
Notes: Michigan provides for a liability insurance discount as an incentive for retailers to implement beverage service training.	

Minimum Ages for Sellers of Alcohol–Off-Premises (i.e., Liquor Stores)	
What is the minimum age requirement for off-premises retail establishments?	
Beer	18
Wine	18
Spirits	18
Does a manager or supervisor have to be present?	No

Minimum Age for Alcohol Servers and Bartenders–On-Premises (i.e., Restaurants and Bars)	
What is the minimum age requirement for servers in on-premises establishments?	
Beer	18
Wine	18
Spirits	18
What is the minimum age requirement for bartenders in on-premises establishments?	
Beer	18

Wine	18
Spirits	18
Does a manager or supervisor have to be present?	No

Distance Limitations Applied to New Alcohol Outlets Near Universities, Colleges, and Primary and Secondary Schools	
Colleges and Universities	
Is there a distance requirement for off-premises outlets (i.e., liquor stores)?	No
Is there a distance requirement for on-premises outlets (i.e., restaurants and bars)?	No
To which alcohol products does requirement apply?	N/A
Primary and Secondary Schools	
Is there a distance requirement for off-premises outlets (i.e., liquor stores)?	No
Is there a distance requirement for on-premises outlets (i.e., restaurants and bars)?	No
To which alcohol products does requirement apply?	N/A

Dram Shop Liability	
Does a statute create dram shop liability?	Yes
Does the statute limit damages that may be recovered?	No
Does the statute limit who may be sued?	No
Does the statute limit elements or standards of proof?	No
Does common law dram shop liability exist?	No
Note: Michigan law provides a responsible beverage service defense.	

Social Host Liability	
Does a statute create social host liability?	No
Does the statute limit damages that may be recovered?	N/A
Does the statute limit who may be sued?	N/A
Does the statute limit elements or standards of proof?	N/A
Does common law social host liability exist?	Yes

Prohibitions Against Hosting Underage Drinking Parties	
Does a statute prohibit hosting underage drinking parties?	Yes
Is the statute specific to underage parties, or a general prohibition against permitting underage drinking on the property?	Specific
What action by underage guest triggers a violation?	Possession/consumption
Property type covered by the law?	Residential/outdoor/other
What level of knowledge by the host is required?	Knowledge (host must have actual knowledge of party)
Does host's preventive action protect him/her from being held liable?	Yes
Are there any exceptions for underage guests?	Yes, family members and residents of household

Note: Michigan's social host statute does not apply if all individuals attending the social gathering are members of the same household or immediate family, or if a minor's use, consumption, or possession of an alcoholic beverage is for religious purposes. The "preventive action" provision in Michigan allows the prosecution to establish guilt by proving that the host failed to take preventive action.

Retailer Interstate Shipments of Alcohol

Are out-of-state retailers prohibited from sending interstate shipments to in-state consumers?	
Beer	Permitted
Wine	Permitted
Spirits	Prohibited

Note: The beer or wine must be delivered by the retailer's employee and not by an agent or by a third-party delivery service. A retailer that holds a specially designated merchant license or an out-of-state retailer that holds its state's substantial equivalent license may utilize a third party that provides delivery service to municipalities in this state that are surrounded by water and inaccessible by motor vehicle.

Direct Shipments/Sales

May alcohol producers ship directly to consumers?	Yes
What alcohol types may be shipped?	Wine
Must purchaser make mandatory trip to producer before delivery is authorized?	No
Age verification requirements	
Must the producer/shipper verify purchaser's age before sale?	Yes
Must the common carrier (deliverer) verify age of recipients?	Yes
State approval/permit requirements	
Must the producer/manufacture obtain state license or permit?	Yes
Must the common carrier (deliverer) be approved by a state agency?	No
Recording/reporting requirements	
Must the producer/manufacture record/report purchaser's name?	Yes
Must the common carrier (deliverer) record/report recipient's name?	No
Shipping label requirements	
Must the label state "Package contains alcohol"?	Yes
Must the label state "Recipient must be 21 years old"?	Yes

Keg Registration

How is a keg defined (in gallons)?	Equal to or more than 5.00
Prohibitions	
Is it illegal to possess an unregistered or unlabeled keg and if so, what is the penalty?	No
Is it illegal to destroy the label on a keg, and if so, what is the penalty?	Yes (maximum fine/jail, \$500/93 days)
What purchaser information is collected?	
Must the retailer collect the name and address?	Yes
Must the retailer collect the ID number, name and address on license or other government information?	Yes

Must the retailer collect the address at which keg will be consumed?	No
Must warning information be given to purchaser?	Yes, active (requires an action by purchaser)
Is a deposit required?	Yes, \$30
Does law cover disposable kegs?	No

Home Delivery	
Is home delivery of alcohol permitted?	
Beer	Yes
Wine	Yes
Spirits	No

High-Proof Grain Alcohol Beverages	
Are there restrictions on the sale of high-proof grain alcohol beverages?	No. However, Michigan is a control state, and control states may impose additional restrictions on the sale of products that are not reflected in statute or regulation.
Are restrictions based on Alcohol by Volume (ABV)?	N/A
Are there exceptions to restrictions?	N/A

Laws Affecting Alcohol Pricing

Alcohol Taxes	
Beer	
Control system for beer?	No
Specific excise tax per gallon for 5% alcohol beer	\$0.20
Ad valorem excise tax (for on-premises sales) on total receipts for 5% alcohol beer	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Ad valorem excise tax (for off-premises sales) on total receipts for 5% alcohol beer	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Additional taxes for 3.2–6% alcohol beer if applicable	
Wine	
Control system for wine?	No
Specific excise tax per gallon for 12% alcohol wine	\$0.51
Ad valorem excise tax (for on-premises sales) on total receipts for 12% alcohol wine	

Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Ad valorem excise tax (for off-premises sales) on total receipts for 5% alcohol wine	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Additional taxes for 6–14% alcohol wine if applicable	
Spirits	
Control system for spirits?	Yes
Specific excise tax per gallon for 5% alcohol beer	
Ad valorem excise tax (for on-premises sales) on total receipts for 40% alcohol spirits	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Ad valorem excise tax (for off-premises sales) on total receipts for 40% alcohol spirits	
Wholesale tax rate (if applicable)	
Retail tax rate (if applicable)	
If retail tax rate applies, is there an exemption from general sales tax?	No
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General sales tax rate 	Not relevant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sales tax adjusted retail tax rate (the retail tax minus the general sales tax, where there is an exemption from the general sales tax) 	Not relevant
Additional taxes for 15–50% alcohol spirits if applicable	

Low-Price, High-Volume Drink Specials	
Are on-premises retailers prohibited from offering the following types of drink specials?	
Free beverages	Yes
Multiple servings at one time	No
Multiple servings for same price as single serving	Yes
Reduced price for a specified day or time (i.e., happy hours)	No
Unlimited beverages for fixed price	Yes
Increased volume without increase in price	No

Wholesaler Pricing Restrictions	
Beer	
Are volume discounts to retailers allowed?	Banned

Must wholesalers establish a minimum markup or maximum discount for each product sold to retailers?	No law
Must wholesalers publicly post and hold (i.e., not reduce) prices for a set time period?	Post and hold (90 days)
Is wholesaler permitted to extend credit to retailer and if so, what is the maximum time period?	Yes, 30 days
Wine	
Are volume discounts to retailers allowed?	Banned
Must wholesalers establish a minimum markup or maximum discount for each product sold to retailers?	No law
Must wholesalers publicly post and hold (i.e., not reduce) prices for a set time period?	Post and hold (90 days)
Is wholesaler permitted to extend credit to retailer and if so, what is the maximum time period?	Yes, 30 days
Spirits	
Are volume discounts to retailers allowed?	N/A
Must wholesalers establish a minimum markup or maximum discount for each product sold to retailers?	N/A
Must wholesalers publicly post and hold (i.e., not reduce) prices for a set time period?	N/A
Is wholesaler permitted to extend credit to retailer and if so, what is the maximum time period?	N/A
<p>Note: With respect to beer, prices may be decreased during the 180-day minimum hold period to meet a competing wholesaler's price. The price reduction must not exceed the competition's price and must continue for the balance of the 180 days filed by the competition. Credit may be extended for a maximum of 30 days for on-sale retailers; no credit may be extended to off-sale retailers. With respect to wine, prices filed shall not be changed during a quarterly period unless by written order of the Commission. Approval for a price change shall not be granted for periods of less than 14 days. Credit may be extended for a maximum of 30 days for on-sale retailers; no credit may be extended to off-sale retailers.</p>	

Michigan State Survey Responses

State Agency Information

Agency with primary responsibility for enforcing underage drinking laws:

Michigan Liquor Control Commission (MLCC)

Enforcement Strategies

State law enforcement agencies use:

Cops in Shops	No
Shoulder Tap Operations	No
Party Patrol Operations or Programs	Yes
Underage Alcohol–Related Fatality Investigations	No

Local law enforcement agencies use:

Cops in Shops	No
Shoulder Tap Operations	No
Party Patrol Operations or Programs	Yes
Underage Alcohol–Related Fatality Investigations	No

State has a program to investigate and enforce direct sales/shipment laws

Yes

Primary state agency responsible for enforcing laws addressing direct sales/shipments of alcohol to minors

Michigan Liquor Control Commission (MLCC)

Such laws are also enforced by local law enforcement agencies

Don't know

Enforcement Statistics

State collects data on the number of minors found in possession

No

Number of minors found in possession¹ by state law enforcement agencies

Not applicable

Number pertains to the 12 months ending

Not applicable

Data include arrests/citations issued by local law enforcement agencies

Not applicable

State conducts underage compliance checks/decoy operations² to determine if alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors

Yes

Data are collected on these activities

Yes

Number of retail licensees in state³

Approximately 17,000 licensees hold 27,000 licenses

Number of licensees checked for compliance by state agencies

2,292

(including random checks)

Number of licensees that failed state compliance checks

290

Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending

12/31/2016

Compliance checks/decoy operations conducted at on-sale, off-sale, or both retail establishments

Both on- and off-sale establishments

State conducts **random** underage compliance checks/decoy operations

Yes

Number of licensees subject to **random** state compliance checks/decoy operations

Data not available; not maintained separately.

Number of licensees that failed **random** state compliance checks

Data not available; not maintained separately.

Local agencies conduct underage compliance checks/decoy operations to determine if alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors

Yes

Data are collected on these activities

Yes

Number of licensees checked for compliance by local agencies

Data submitted to MLCC voluntarily only; full data not available.

Number of licensees that failed local compliance checks

Full data not available.

Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending

12/31/2016

Sanctions	
<i>State collects data on fines imposed on retail establishments that furnish minors</i>	Yes
Number of fines imposed by the state ⁴	666
Total amount in fines across all licensees	\$434,391.02
Smallest fine imposed	\$.00 (fine of \$500 waived)
Largest fine imposed	\$6,400
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	12/31/2016
<i>State collects data on license suspensions imposed on retail establishments specifically for furnishing minors</i>	Yes
Number of suspensions imposed by the state ⁵	5
Total days of suspensions across all licensees	23
Shortest period of suspension imposed (in days)	3
Longest period of suspension imposed (in days)	7
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	12/31/2016
<i>State collects data on license revocations imposed on retail establishments specifically for furnishing minors</i>	Yes
Number of license revocations imposed ⁶	0
Numbers pertain to the 12 months ending	12/31/2016

Additional Clarification

N/A

¹ Or having consumed or purchased per state statutes.

² Underage compliance checks/decoy operations to determine whether alcohol retailers are complying with laws prohibiting sales to minors.

³ Excluding special licenses such as temporary, seasonal, and common carrier licenses.

⁴ Does not include fines imposed by local agencies.

⁵ Does not include suspensions imposed by local agencies.

⁶ Does not include revocations imposed by local agencies.

Underage Drinking Prevention Programs Operated or Funded by the State

Michigan Coalition to Reduce Underage Drinking (MCRUD)

Program serves specific or general population	General population
Number of youth served	Not applicable
Number of parents served	Not applicable
Number of caregivers served	Not applicable
Program has been evaluated	Yes
Evaluation report is available	No
URL for evaluation report:	Not applicable
URL for more program information:	
http://www.mcrud.org	

Program Description: The mission of the Michigan Coalition to Reduce Underage Drinking (MCRUD) is to provide leadership to state and national issues and to assist individuals, grassroots groups, and other organizations to reduce underage drinking locally. MCRUD provides training, technical assistance, and networking opportunities for local volunteer and professional groups working to address specific issues related to reducing underage drinking at the local level. Constituents include other statewide organizations, local professional prevention agencies, local public health departments, hospital staff, local teen centers, and volunteer groups (e.g. high school leadership groups, parent groups, and community coalitions).

Office of Recovery Oriented Systems of Care (OROSC)

Program serves specific or general population	General population
Number of youth served	Not applicable
Number of parents served	Not applicable
Number of caregivers served	Not applicable

Program has been evaluated	No
Evaluation report is available	Not applicable
URL for evaluation report:	Not applicable
URL for more program information: www.michigan.gov/bhrecovery	
Program Description: The Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) Office of Recovery Oriented Systems of Care (OROSC) currently allocates Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment (SAPT) Block Grant funding and other state general fund dollars to 10 Prepaid Inpatient Health Plans (PIHPs) substate regional entities. The PIHPs are responsible for planning, administering, funding, and maintaining the provision of substance abuse recovery, treatment, and prevention services for 83 counties in Michigan in accordance with MDHHS and OROSC priorities. A current OROSC priority is reducing underage drinking, and each PIHP employs a Prevention Coordinator. Programs are based on regional need, and are a mix of targeted programs aimed at either specific populations (selective and indicated) or the general population (universal).	

Prevention Network (PN) and Parenting Awareness Michigan (PAM)

Program serves specific or general population	General population
Number of youth served	Not applicable
Number of parents served	Not applicable
Number of caregivers served	Not applicable
Program has been evaluated	Yes
Evaluation report is available	No
URL for evaluation report:	Not applicable
URL for more program information: www.preventionnetwork.org	

Program Description: Prevention Network (PN) is a private, nonprofit partner funded in part by OROSC involved in the established statewide infrastructure that works to coordinate and allocate funding to high-need communities. PN provides support, training, and technical assistance to grassroots community groups addressing underage drinking to offer a full continuum of substance abuse prevention services. As part of PN, Parenting Awareness Michigan (PAM) assists professionals, volunteers, and communities with local initiatives focused on effective parenting as a key factor in the prevention of underage drinking and other risk behaviors in children and youth.

Additional Underage Drinking Prevention Programs Operated or Funded by the State

No data

Additional Clarification

No data

Additional Information Related to Underage Drinking Prevention Programs

<i>State collaborates with federally recognized tribal governments in the prevention of underage drinking</i>	Yes
Description of collaboration: At the state level, the OROSC collaborates with both the Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians (GTB) and the Little Traverse Bay Band of Odawa Indians by offering technical assistance as appropriate or requested. Both tribes have been members of the State Epidemiology Outcomes Workgroup (SEOW) in the past, and there is also a partnership with the Inter-Tribal Council. In addition, sub-state regional PIHP entities may partner with these same or other tribes in the geographic area.	
<i>State has programs to measure and/or reduce youth exposure to alcohol advertising and marketing</i>	No
Description of program: Not applicable	
<i>State has adopted or developed best practice standards for underage drinking prevention programs</i>	Yes
Agencies/organizations that established best practices standards:	
Federal agency(ies): SAMHSA National Registry of Effective Prevention Programs (NREPP)	Yes
Agency(ies) within your state: Michigan Department of Health and Human Services/Office of Recovery-Oriented Systems of Care (MDHHS/OROSC)	Yes

Nongovernmental agency(ies):	No
Other:	No

Best practice standards description: MDHHS, OROSC has adopted overarching principles of effective prevention based on the SAMHSA-NREPP, as well as the *Surgeon General's Call to Action to Prevent and Reduce Underage Drinking* (2007). OROSC requires that at least 90 percent of prevention programming within a substate PIHP region is evidence-based. In addition, specific guidelines for safe prom and graduation initiatives have been adopted and promoted through PN, MCRUD, and other avenues at the local level.

Additional Clarification

No data

State Interagency Collaboration

<i>A state-level interagency governmental body/committee exists to coordinate or address underage drinking prevention activities</i>	Yes
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Committee contact information:

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Address: P.O. Box 4458, East Lansing, MI 48826-4458

Phone: 517-393-6890

Agencies/organizations represented on the committee:

Berrien County Health Department

CARE of Southeastern Michigan

Catholic Charities of Genesee and Shiawassee Counties

Detroit/Wayne Mental Health Authority

Genesee County Prevention Coalition

Health Department of Northern Michigan/SAFE in Northern Michigan

Hope Network

Huron County Health Department

Kalamazoo County Substance Abuse Task Force

Little Traverse Bay of Odawa Indians

Prevention Network

Region 10 PIHP

Sacred Heart Rehabilitation (Bay County)

Southwest Michigan Behavioral Health

St. Clair County Community Mental Health

St. Joseph Substance Abuse Task Force

Stop Underage Drinking/Drugs Coalition (SUDDS)

<i>A website or other public source exists to describe committee activities</i>	Yes
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URL or other means of access: www.mcrud.org

Underage Drinking Reports

<i>State has prepared a plan for preventing underage drinking in the last 3 years</i>	Yes
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Prepared by: OROSC as part of overall strategic plan. In addition, via work plan contact with PN, a more detailed UAD specific plan has been developed and is awaiting approval for publication (on the website below) and for distribution.

Plan can be accessed via: www.michigan.gov/bhrecovery

<i>State has prepared a report on preventing underage drinking in the last 3 years</i>	Yes
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Prepared by: Completed on an annual basis as part of the State Epidemiology Profile.

Plan can be accessed via: www.michigan.gov/bhrecovery

Additional Clarification

No data

State Expenditures for the Prevention of Underage Drinking

Compliance checks in retail outlets:

Estimate of state funds expended	\$115,000
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Estimate based on the 12 months ending	12/31/2016
<i>Checkpoints and saturation patrols:</i>	
Estimate of state funds expended	None; not conducted in Michigan.
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	12/31/2016
<i>Community-based programs to prevent underage drinking:</i>	
Estimate of state funds expended	\$546,194
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2016
<i>K-12 school-based programs to prevent underage drinking:</i>	
Estimate of state funds expended	\$2,152,602
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2016
<i>Programs targeted to institutes of higher learning:</i>	
Estimate of state funds expended	\$278,500
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2016
<i>Programs that target youth in the juvenile justice system:</i>	
Estimate of state funds expended	\$100,700
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2016
<i>Programs that target youth in the child welfare system:</i>	
Estimate of state funds expended	\$86,250
Estimate based on the 12 months ending	09/30/2016
<i>Other programs:</i>	
Programs or strategies included: Coalition Building Alcohol Compliance	
Estimate of state funds expended:	\$62,841
Estimate based on the 12 months ending:	12/30/2016

Funds Dedicated to Underage Drinking

State derives funds dedicated to underage drinking from the following revenue streams:

Taxes	Yes
Fines	Yes
Fees	Yes
Other: No data	No data

Description of funding streams and how they are used:

Fines for violations as well as license and renewal fees are use to fund controlled-buy operations through the MLCC. Taxes are also used in this manner. In addition, a portion of Public Act 2 tax dollars are returned to counties to fund substance abuse prevention and treatment.

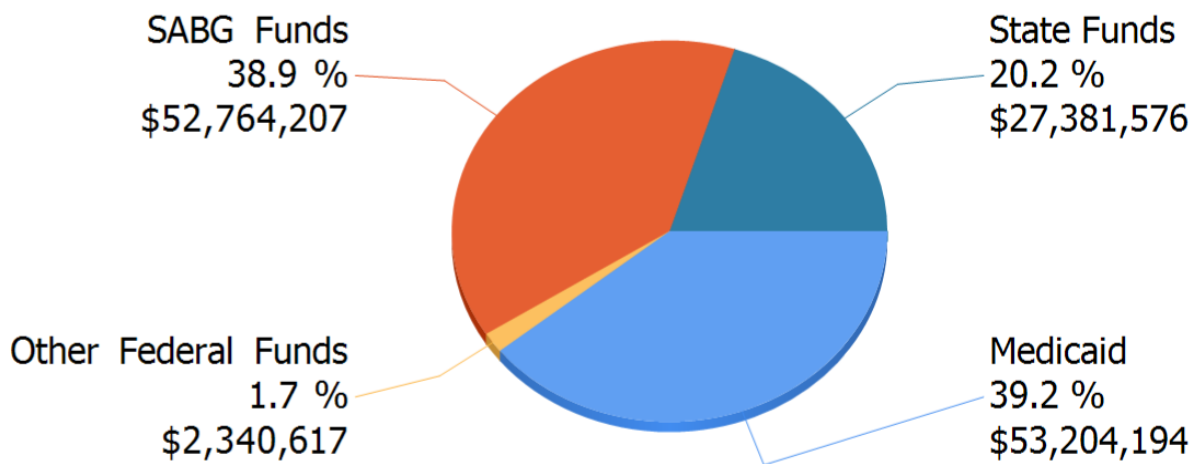
Additional Clarification

No data

In addition to the state expenditures on underage drinking prevention reported in the annual STOP Act Survey, all states receive federal funds for substance abuse prevention through Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant (SABG) funds, administered by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). Exhibit 1 shows the sources that Michigan used for expenditures on substance abuse prevention and treatment in 2017. As indicated, Medicaid funds and SABG funds account for the largest sources (39.2 percent and 38.9 percent respectively).⁴⁵

States submit Behavioral Assessment and Plan reports that include their priorities for use of SABG funds, as well as planned expenditures. For FY 2018-2019, Michigan designated reducing underage drinking as priority number twelve for use of SABG funds.⁴⁶

Exhibit 1: Source of 2017 Expenditures for Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment



⁴⁵ WebBGAS State Profile, 2017 SABG and MHBG Reports– Michigan 2017

⁴⁶ FY 2018/2019 – (Michigan) State Behavioral Assessment and Plan, Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, Division of State Programs, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Division of State and Community Assistance: Table 1: Priority Areas and Annual Performance Indicators



SAMHSA
Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration